

Stein Tønnesson

Education

- 1991 • *Dr.philos.* University of Oslo
1982 • *Cand.philol.* in French (University of Århus) and History (University of Oslo).

Research Interests

Peace research. World History. Globalisation. East Asian security. Asian-European relations. Maritime conflicts. Oil and security. Nationalism and national identity. Communism. Revolutions. Political leadership. Vietnam.

Work Experience

- 2001-2009 • Director of the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO)
1997-2001 • *Professor II* of Human Development Studies, Centre for Development and the Environment, University of Oslo
1996-2000 • *Asia Consultant* in Statoil, Stavanger
1995-98 • *Senior Research Fellow* at the Nordic Institute of Asian Studies
1992-95 • *Research professor* at the Nordic Institute of Asian Studies, Copenhagen.
1990-92 • *Research fellow* at the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO)
1990-92 • University scholarship to complete doctoral thesis
1986-88 • NAVF-scholarship to write a doctoral thesis on the Vietnamese Revolution of 1945
1983-85 • Employed by the Norwegian Association of Sports as one of two authors of a general history of Norwegian sports
1983 • '*Amanuensis*' teaching Norwegian and world history at the Institute of History, University of Oslo
1975-76 • *Journalist* in *Østlendingen Solør-Odal*, Kongsvinger
1974 • *Journalist apprentice* in *Glåmdalen*, Kongsvinger

Research Administration and Board Memberships

- 2007-2004- • Member of the Board of NORFUND (Norwegian Investment Fund for Developing Countries)
2004- • Member of the advisory board for the International Institute of Asian Studies (IIAS)/Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS) publication series on *Piracy and Robbery in the High Seas*.
2004- • Member of the *Globalisations* editorial Board at Taylor & Francis.
2003-2003- • Member of the programme committee for Peace and Conflict Studies (PECOS) at University of Oslo.
2003- • Member of the editorial committee for *Pacific Focus*.
2003-2003- • Member of the Board of the Swedish School of Advanced Asia Pacific Studies (SSAAPS).
2003-2008 • Member of the Board of CARE-Norway.
2002- • Member of Advisory Board for Norwegian Forum for Research in the United States ('Forum')
2003-2007 • Member of the editorial committee for *Internasjonal Politikk*.
2003-2006 • Member of the Board of the Norwegian Network of Social Science Research Institutes.
2001-2002 • Member of committee to prepare a new 2-year MA course in peace and conflict at the University of Oslo.
2000-2001 • Member of committee to evaluate applicants for a position at the Department of Classical and Romanic Studies, University of Oslo.
1999-2000 • Member of PhD dissertation committee for Liselotte Odgaard, political science, University

- of Århus.
- 1998-2001** • Leader of programme committee in the Research Council of Norway for Globalisation and Marginalisation: Cross-disciplinary research on development paths in the South (Utviklingsveier i Sør).
- 1997-1998** • Member of committee to propose to the Research Council of Norway research strategies concerning Development paths in the South (Utviklingsveier i Sør).
- 1993-1998** • Member of a programme committee in the Research Council of Norway for State and Society, Democracy and Political Change in the Third World, and Public Administration in Developing Countries.
- 1994-1995** • Deputy Director, Nordic Institute of Asian Studies (NIAS).

Fellowships and Awards

- April 1991** • Guest professor at the University of Århus, Institute of History (with leave from PRIO).

Publications

Monographs

- *Vietnam 1946: How the War Began*, Berkeley CA: California University Press, 2009 (forthcoming).
- *The Vietnamese Revolution of 1945: Roosevelt, Ho Chi Minh and de Gaulle in a World at War*, London, SAGE, 1991. (A Vietnamese translation was completed by a group of historians in Hanoi in 1994; but the Vietnamese Ministry of Culture refused publication).
- *1946: Le déclenchement de la guerre d'Indochine- les vèpres tonkinoises du 19 décembre*, Paris, l'Harmattan, 1987.
- 'Folkehelse, trim, stjerner 1939–1986' Vol. 2 of *Norsk idretts historie*, Oslo, Aschehoug, 1986.
- *The Outbreak of War in Indochina, 1946*, MA thesis (hovedoppgave) published as PRIO-report 3/84.

Textbooks

- 'Et tilbakeblikk på verden før 1850', Oslo, Aschehoug 1997 (bilag til *Spor i Tid, Verden etter 1850*).
- *Spor i tid: Verden etter 1850* (with Tor Egil Førland), world history 1850-95 for Norwegian secondary schools, Oslo: Aschehoug, 1995 (revised edition 1997).

Edited volumes

- Odd Arne Westad, Chen Jian, Stein Tønnesson, Nguyen Vu Tung and James G. Herschberg (eds.), *77 Conversations between Chinese and Foreign Leaders on the Wars in Indochina, 1964–1977*, Cold War International History Project, Working Paper No. 22, 1998.
- Stein Tønnesson, Juhani Koponen, Niels Steensgaard and Thommy Svensson (eds.), *Between National Histories and Global History*, Helsingfors, Finska Historiska Samfundet, 1997 (Report to the Nordic Conference of Historians in Tampere, August).
- Hans Antlöv & Stein Tønnesson (eds.), *Imperial Policy and Southeast Asian Nationalism 1930–1957*, London: NIAS/Curzon Press, 1995.
- Stein Tønnesson & Hans Antlöv (eds.), *Asian Forms of the Nation*, London: NIAS/Curzon Press, 1996.
- Stein Tønnesson (red.), *Røde skoger: Skogsarbeidere forteller fra klassekampen på landsbygda*, Oslo: PAX, 1976, 240 pp. (interviews with Norwegian woodcutters about class struggles in the 1920s and 30s.)

Refereed journal articles

- 'The Case for a Proactive Indian and Chinese Approach to Climate Change and Energy Security', *Strategic Analysis* 31(3) 417–445, 2007.
- 'The South China Sea in the Age of European Decline', *Modern Asian Studies* 40(1): 1–57, 2006.
- 'The Imperial Temptation', *Security Dialogue* 35(3), September 2004: 329–343.

- 'Sino-Vietnamese Rapprochement and the South China Sea Irritant,' *Security Dialogue* 34(1), March 2003: 55–70.
- 'Why are the Disputes in the South China Sea So Intractable? A Historical Approach', *Asian Journal of Social Science* 30(3), 2002: 570-601.
- 'The Paracels: The 'Other' South China Sea Dispute,' *Asian Perspective*, 26(4), 2002: 145-169.
- 'China and the South China Sea: A Peace Proposal', *Security Dialogue* 31(3), September 2000: 307-326.
- 'The Longest Wars: Indochina 1945-75', *Journal of Peace Research* 1/85: 9-30.

Chapters in edited volumes

- 'Energy Security and Climate Change: The Potential Role of China and India', in Gunnar Fermann, ed., *Political Economy of Energy in Europe: Forces of Fragmentation and Integration*. Berlin: Berliner Wissenschaftsverlag, forthcoming: 188–220.
- 'Hva er nytt i krig?' [What's New in War?], in Hege Skjeie, Inger Skjelsbæk and Torunn L. Tryggstad, eds, *Kjønn, krig, konflikt: jubileumbok til Helga Hernes* [Gender, war, conflict, anniversary book to Helga Hernes], Oslo: PAX, 2008: 127-137.
- 'Franklin Roosevelt, Trusteeship, and Indochina: A Reassessment', in Mark Atwood Lawrence & Fred Logevall, eds, *The First Vietnam War: Colonial Conflict and Cold War Crisis*. Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 2007: 56–73.
- 'Comment: Strategic Deficits in Peace Building and Conflict Prevention', in Robert Picciotto & Rachel Weaving, eds, *Security and Development: Investing in Peace and Prosperity*. Milton Park: Routledge, 2006: 269–276.
- 'Forord' [Foreword], in Ole Berthelsen, ed., *En frelser, en prest og en satan* [A Savior, a Priest and a Devil]. Oslo: Gyldendal Akademisk, 2005.
- 'Fred mot Terror', in Bjørn Erik Rasch, ed., *Islamistisk Terrorisme*. Oslo: Abstrakt Forlag (298–318), 2005.
- 'Locating the South China Sea', in Paul H. Kratoska and Remco Raben, eds, *Locating Southeast Asia: Geographies of Knowledge and Politics of Space*. Singapore: Singapore University Press, 2005: 203-233.
- 'Marine vietnamienne et défense de l'espace maritime' [The Vietnamese Navy and the Defence of Maritime Space], in Christopher E. Goscha & Benoît De Trégodé, eds, *Naissance d'un État-Parti: Le Viêt Nam depuis 1945* [The Birth of a Party-State: Vietnam since 1945]. Paris : Les Indes Savantes, 2004: 383–413.
- 'Globalising national states', in Montserrat Guibernau and John Hutchinson (eds.), *History and National destiny: Ethnosymbolism and its Critics*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2004: 179-194.
- 'National divisions in Indochina's decolonization' in Prasenjit Duara, ed., *Decolonization*. London: Routledge, 2004: 253–277.
- 'A 'Global Civil War'?', in Bengt Sundelius, ed., *The Consequences of September 11*. Stockholm: The Swedish Institute of International Affairs, Conference Papers 30, 2002: 103-111.
- 'Hanoi's Long Century', in Robert Buzzanco & Marilyn Blatt Young, eds, *A Companion to the Vietnam War*. London: Blackwell, 2002: 1-16.
- 'Les pays nordiques et l'Asie', in Michel Foucher, Michel Bruneau, François Durand-Dastès, Gilles Lepasant and Philippe Pelettier, *Asies nouvelles*, Paris, Belin, 2002: 428-431.
- 'A History of the Dispute', in Timo Kivimäki, ed., *War or Peace in the South China Sea*. Copenhagen, NIAS Press, 2002: 6–23.
- 'The Economic Dimension' in Timo Kivimäki, ed., *War or Peace in the South China Sea*. Copenhagen, NIAS Press, 2002: 54–61.
- 'Vietnam in the Asian Crisis,' in Claes Brundenius and John Weeks, eds. *Globalization and Third World Socialism*, London: Palgrave, 2001: 168–196
- 'Det Syd kinesiske Hav, historie' i *Den Store Danske Encyklopædi* , vol. 18, København: Danmarks Nationalleksikon, 2000: 399–400.
- 'The Layered State of Vietnam', chapter 11 in Kjeld Erik Brødsgaard and Susan Young, eds, *State Capacity in East Asia: China, Taiwan, Vietnam, and Japan*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000: 236–268.
- 'Vietnam, historie', *Store Norske Leksikon*, Oslo: Aschehoug and Gyldendal, vol. 15, 1998: 347–350.
- 'Tracking Multi-Directional Dominoes', introductory essay to Chen Jian, Nguyen Vu Tung, Stein Tønnesson, Odd Arne Westad and James G. Hershberg (eds.), *77 Conversations between Chinese and Foreign Leaders on the Wars in Indochina, 1964-1977*, Cold War International History Project, Working paper No. 22, 1997: 34–45.
- 'Nordic World Views', Introduction to *Between National Histories and Global History*, Helsingfors, Finska Historiska Samfundet, 1997: 7–22
- 'Å pedagogisere verdenshistorie', chapter in Egil Børre Johnsen (ed.), *Forbildets forbilder: Norsk Sakprosa andre bok*, Oslo: Universitetsforlaget, 1996: 219–240.

- 'Asia in Theories of Nationalism and National Identity' (with Hans Antlöv), introductory chapter in Tønnesson and Antlöv (eds.), *Asian Forms of the Nation*, London: NIAS/Curzon Press, 1996: 1–39.
- 'Problèmes de l'utilisation des archives des services secrets dans les recherches sur le Viêt Nam pendant la deuxième guerre mondiale', in Philippe Le Failler & Jean Marie Mancini (eds.), *Viêt Nam. Sources et approches*, Aix-en-Provence, Publications de l'Université de Provence, 1996: 77–85.
- 'Vietnam, historia', *Nationalencyklopedin*, Höganäs, Bra Böcker, 1996: 433–434.
- 'Min far, en jakobiner?', in Øystein Rian, Finn Erhard Johannessen, Øystein Sørensen and Finn Fuglestad (eds.), *Revolusjon og resonnement. Festskrift til Kåre Tønnesson*, Oslo, Universitetsforlaget, 1995: 293–315.
- 'Norge og Stillehavsasia' (with Frode Liland and Odd Arne Westad), in T.L. Knutsen, G.M. Sørbo and S. Gjerdåker (eds.), *Norges utenrikspolitikk*, Oslo, Cappelen, 1995, pp. 416–438 (second edition 1997: 447–469).
- Articles about Charles Hoff, Olaf Helset, Idrettsstreiken and Norsk Idrettsforbund in *Norsk krigsleksikon*, Oslo: Cappelen, 1995.
- 'Filling the Power Vacuum: 1945 in French Indochina, the Netherlands East Indies and British Malaya' in Hans Antlöv and Stein Tønnesson (eds.), *Imperial Policy and Southeast Asian Nationalism 1930-1957*, Copenhagen, NIAS/Curzon Press, 1995: 110–143.
- 'Alternative Perspectives on the European Role in the Construction of Southeast Asian Nationalities', in Ingrid Wessel (ed.), *Nationalism and Ethnicity in Asia*, Vol. 1, pp. 5-18, Berlin: LIT Verlag, 1995.
- 'Peace and War: Cooperation and Conflict in 20th Century Indochina', in Arthur H. Westing (ed.), *Transfrontier Reserves for Peace and Nature: A Contribution to Human Security*, Nairobi, United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), 1993: 67–76.
- 'Is Norway a European Country?', in Klaus Bohnen, Helmut Müssener und Friedrich Schmöe (eds.), *Europa, eine Kulturelle Herausforderung für die Nordischen Länder*, Kopenhagen/München 1992: 43–59.
- 'Vietnam as a Regional Power: A Study in Failure', in Iver B. Neumann, *Regional Great Powers*, London, Macmillan, 1992: 179–203.

Non-refereed journal articles

- 'The Class Route to Nationhood: China, Vietnam, Norway, Cyprus – and France', *Nations and Nationalism* (forthcoming).
- 'Asia in a Nordic Nutshell', NIASnytt (Nordic Institute of Asian Studies), No. 2, September 2008: 34–35.
- 'Regionale stormakter på verdensscenen,' Part I, *Hvor hender det?* 3, Oslo: NUPI, 4 September 2006, Part II, *Hvor hender det?* 3, Oslo: NUPI, 18 September 2006.
- 'Regionale stormakters globale rolle. Kina, India, Brasil og Sør-Afrika', *Internasjonal politikk* 64(1), March 2006: 75–94.
- 'Idealister og realister i USAs midtøsten-politikk', *Babylon* 3(1), 2005: 42–49.
- 'Comment on Ken Menkhaus' Paper: Strategic Deficits in Peace Building and Conflict Prevention', *Conflict, Security & Development* 4(3), December 2004: 465–472.
- 'Globalising national states', *Nations and Nationalism* 10(1/2): Special Issue on *History and National Destiny: Ethnosymbolism and its Critics*, January/April 2004: 179-194.
- 'Hvorfor mislyktes Norge politisk i sikkerhetsrådet?', *Internasjonal Politikk* 61(2), 2003: 235–239.
- 'A 'Global Civil War'?', *Security Dialogue* 33(3), 2002: 389–391.
- 'Studies of Development: No Impasse, But a Long Way to Go' (reply to Olle Törnquist), *Forum for Development Studies* 29(1), 2002: 121–123.
- 'Le Duan and the Break with China', Introduction to a document translated by Christopher E. Goscha, *Cold War International History Bulletin*, No. 12/13, 2001: 273–278.
- 'Norwegian Research on Development: A Comment on Johan Helland's Article', *Forum for Development Studies*, Vol. 28, No. 2, 2001: 11–16.
- 'Introduction' in *The South China Sea Islands and the Code of Conduct*, special issue of *Ocean Development and International Law*, Vol. 32, No. 2, 2001: 93–95.
- 'Nobels fredspris 2000: Kim Dae Jung,' *Hvor hender det?* Oslo: NUPI, 6 December 2000.
- 'La difficulté d'utilisation des archives des services secrets : le cas de l'Indochine lors de la Seconde Guerre mondiale.' *Renseignements & Opérations Spéciales*, no. 5, juillet-août 2000: 61–70.
- 'Vietnam's Aim in the South China Sea: National or Regional Security?' *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, vol. 22, no. 1, April 2000: 199–220.
- 'Can Conflicts Be Solved by Shelving Disputes? A Rejoinder' [to Lee Lai To], *Security Dialogue* 30 (2), 1999: 179–182.
- 'Seip, vi og de andre', *Nytt Norsk Tidsskrift* 1/1999: 90–92.

- 'Fra historien om den tredje verden til én global verdenshistorie', *Den Jyske Historiker* nr. 81 August 1998: 114–130.
- 'Asia-krisens politikk', *Internasjonal Politikk* 3, 1998: 361–392.
- 'Konflikten i Sør-Kinahavet', *Hvor Hender Det?* 28/29, 1998.
- 'Stat og verdighet i økonomisk vekst: Eksemplet Vietnam', *Internasjonal Politikk* 2, 1997: 253–264.
- 'Utsikt over det 20. århundre - fra Hanoi', *Samtiden* 2–3, 1997: 92–110.
- 'Fredsprisen 1996: Konflikten på Øst-Timor inn i rampelyset', *Hvor Hender Det?* 15–16, 2 December 1996.
- 'La paix imposée par la Chine: l'accord franco-vietnamien du 6 mars 1946', *Cahiers de l'Institut d'histoire du temps présent*, 1996: 35–56.
- 'Please be precise when researching democracy!', *NONESA* 1, 1995.
- 'Østen i vest og Vesten i øst' [The East in the West and the West in the East], *Samtiden* 2, 1995: 10–15.
- 'Norden speiler seg: Identitetsdebatten 1986-93', *Historisk Tidsskrift* (Norwegian) 3, 1993: 360-397.
- 'Vietnamese Capitalism and the Final Nationalisation of Ho Chi Minh', *NONESA* 7, 1992.
- 'Sammenligning av nordiske nasjonalismer', *Den Jyske Historiker* 49, 1989: 146–159.
- 'Proposals for a Lasting Peace in Indochina', *Bulletin of Peace Proposals* 20 (3), September 1989: 265–280.
- 'Lærdommer fra Gol om edb', *Humanistiske Data*, 1-2, 1989.
- 'A French Decision for War, French and Vietnamese Decision-Making Before the Outbreak of the War in Indochina, December 1946', *The Vietnam Forum* (published at the Yale Center for International and Area Studies), Summer-Fall 1988: 112–135.
- 'Historiker med PC', *Humanistiske Data*, 2/88 'Mellom lek og alvor - norsk idrett 1861-1986', *Nytt Norsk Tidsskrift* 4, 1986 (together with Finn Olstad).
- 'Trettiårskrigen i Indokina 1945-1975 som emne for historisk forskning', *Internasjonal Politikk* 1, 1984: 105–119.

Reports and working papers

- 'Burma and Its Neighbours: The Geopolitics of Gas', *Austral Policy Forum* 06-30A 24 August 2006: <http://nautilus.rmit.edu.au/forum-reports/0630a-kolas-tonnesson.html> (with Åshild Kolås).
- 'Energy Security in Asia: China, India, Oil and Peace.' Report to the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, April 2006 (with Åshild Kolås).
- 'Regionale stormakters globale rolle: Kina, India, Brasil og Sør-Afrika', report to the Norwegian MFA, PRIO, 23 October, 2005.
- 'Regime Stability in the Middle East', PRIO Report 3/2005, PRIO (with Are Hovdenak, Øystein Noreng, & Hilde Henriksen Waage).
- 'An International History of the Dispute in the South China Sea', East Asian Institute, Singapore, *Working Paper 71*, 2001.
- 'Can China Resolve the Conflict in the South China Sea?', *East Asian Institute*, Singapore, *Working Paper 39*, 2000.
- *Pacific Asia 2015* (with Mattias Burell et al), Report submitted to the Swedish International Development Authority (SIDA).
- *The Quest for Balance in a Changing Laos: A Political Analysis*, NIAS-Report 25, 1995 (with Søren Ivarsson and Thommy Svensson).
- *Vietnam's politiska utveckling 1986-92*, rapport til SIDA, 29 January 1993.
- *Democracy in Vietnam?* NIAS-Report 16, 1993.

Book reviews

- Michael Mandelbaum, *The Case for Goliath: How America Acts as the World's Government in the 21st Century*. New York NY: Public Affairs, 2005, in *The International History Review* XXIX(4), December 2007: 930–933.
- John Redwood, *Superpower Struggles: Mighty America, Faltering Europe, Rising Asia*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005, in *The International History Review* XXVIII (3): 684.
- Iver Neumann, *Norge - en kritikk. Begrepsmakt i Europa-debatten*. Oslo: PAX, 2001, in *Internasjonal Politikk* 60(2): 367–371.
- Elisabeth Eide and Rune Ottosen, eds, *Krigens retorikk. Medier, myter og konflikter etter 11. september*. Oslo: Cappelen, 2002, in *Tredje Verden Magasinet* X 5, November 2002: 16.
- Peter Worthing, *Occupation and Revolution: China and the Vietnamese August Revolution of 1945*, in *The*

Journal of Asian Studies 61(3), August 2002: 1018–1020.

- Kristina Jönsson, *Translating Foreign Ideas into Domestic Practices. Pharmaceutical Policies in Laos and Vietnam*, in *Statsvetenskaplig tidskrift* 4 (104), 2001: 390–393.
- Jonathan D. Pollack and Chung Min Lee, *Preparing for Korean Unification. Scenarios & Implications*, in *Journal of Peace Research* 39(4), July 2002: 508.
- Andrew S. Natsios, *The Great North Korean Famine. Famine, Politics, and Foreign Policy*, in *Journal of Peace research* 39(4), July 2002: 507–508.
- Thomas H. Henriksen (ed.), *Foreign Policy for America in the Twenty-first Century: Alternative Perspectives*, in *Journal of Peace Research* 38(6), November 2001: 760.
- Michael D. Barr. *Lee Kuan Yew: The beliefs behind the Man*, in *Asian Studies Review* 25(3), September 2001: 395–396.
- Bruce McFarland Lockhart, *The End of the Vietnamese Monarchy*, in *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* 31(1), March 2000.
- Erik Hobsbawm, *Ekstremismens tidsalder* (Norwegian translation of *The Age of Extremes*), in *Dagbladet* 8 January 1997.
- Torstein Hjellum, *Kinesisk politikk*, in *HIFO-nytt* 5, 1996.
- Hans Hägerdal, *Väst om öst. Kinaforskning och kinasyn under 1800– och 1900-talen*, Lund University Press, 1996, in *Historisk Tidsskrift* (Norwegian), 1997.
- Michael A. Barnhart, *Japan and the World Since 1868*, in *Historisk Tidsskrift* (Norwegian) 3, 1996.
- Joseph Smith: *The Spanish-American War. Conflict in the Caribbean and the Pacific, 1895–1902*, in *Nyt fra historien* 1, 1996.
- Anthony Milner, *The Invention of Politics in Colonial Malaya: Contesting Nationalism and the Expansion of the Public Sphere*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995, in *Nyt fra historien* 1, 1996.
- J.P. Cross, *First In Last Out: An Unconventional British Officer in Indochina*, in *Intelligence and National Security* 10(3), 1995.
- Robert Cribb and Colin Brown: *Modern Indonesia. A History since 1945*, in *Nyt fra historien* 2, 1995.
- Colin Mackerras (ed.), *Eastern Asia: An Introductory History*, in *Historisk Tidsskrift* (Norwegian) 1, 1995.
- Nicolas Tarling (ed.), *The Cambridge History of Southeast Asia, Vol. 2: The nineteenth and twentieth centuries*, in *Nyt fra historien* 2, 1993.
- David P. Chandler, *The Tragedy of Cambodian History: Politics, War and Revolution since 1945*, in *Nyt fra historien* 1, 1993.
- Maarten Kuitenbrower, *The Netherlands and the Rise of Modern Imperialism: Colonies and Foreign Policy 1870–1902*, in *Nyt fra historien* 1, 1993.
- Dietrich Geyer (ed.), *Die Umwertung der sowjetischen Geschichte*, in *Nyt fra historien* 1, 1993; and *Journal of Peace Research* 1, 1993.
- Robert J. MacMahon (ed.), *Major Problems in the History of the Vietnam War*, in *Journal of Peace Research* 3, 1992.
- Patrice Morlat, *La Repression coloniale au Vietnam (1908-1940)*, in *Journal of Peace Research* 3, 1992.
- Ken Post, *Revolution, Socialism and Nationalism in Vietnam* (4 vols.), in *Journal of Peace Research* 3, 1992.
- Ralph B. Smith, *An International History of the Vietnam War* (3 vols.), in *Journal of Peace Research* 3, 1992.
- Hanspeter Neuhold & Hans-Joachim Heinemann (eds.), *Krise und Krisenmanagement in den internationalen Beziehungen*, in *Nyt fra historien* 2, 1992.
- Uri Ra'anana et. al., *State and Nation in Multi-Ethnic Societies. The Breakup of Multinational States*, in *Nyt fra historien*, 2, 1992, and *Journal of Peace Research* 3, 1992.
- Justin Wintle, *The Viet Nam Wars*, in *Journal of Peace Research* 3, 1992.
- Justin Wintle, *Romancing Vietnam. Inside the Boat Country*, in *Journal of Peace Research* 2, 1992.
- John Darwin, *The End of the British Empire. The Historical Debate*, in *Journal of Peace Research* 2, 1992.
- Raymond F. Betts, *France and Decolonisation 1900–1960*, in *Nyt fra historien* 1, 1992, and *Journal of Peace Research* 2, 1992.
- Olivier Todd, *Cruel April: The Fall of Saigon*, in *Journal of Peace Research* 2, 1992.
- Dick Wilson, *China's Revolutionary War*, in *Journal of Peace Research* 2, 1992.
- David Stevenson, *The First World War and International Politics*, in *Journal of Peace Research* 3, 1992.
- David L. Anderson, *Trapped by Success. The Eisenhower Administration and Vietnam, 1953–61*, in *Nyt fra historien* 1, 1992.
- Héléne Carrère d'Encausse, *La gloire des nations ou la fin de l'empire soviétique*, *Dagbladet* 18 June 1991.
- Göran Rystad (ed.), *The Uprooted: Forced Migration as an International Problem in the Post-War Era*, in *Historisk Tidsskrift* (Swedish), 1991.
- *Norsk Idretthistorisk Årbok 1989*, in *Historisk Tidsskrift* (Norwegian) 1, 1991.

- Anthony Short, *The Origins of the War in Vietnam*, in *Historisk Tidsskrift* (Norwegian) 2, 1990.

Newspaper articles, newsletters and conference proceedings

- 'Fredsavtale som inspirerer' [Inspiring Peace Agreement], *Morgenbladet*, 21–27 November 2008.
- 'Thailands demokratiske dilemma' [Thailand's Democratic Dilemma], *Morgenbladet*, 14–20 November 2008.
- 'Om å gjette feil fredspris' [About Making Wrong Peace Prize Predictions], *Morgenbladet*, 17–24 October 2008.
- 'Indisk optimisme—tross alt' [Indian optimism—in spite of everything], *Morgenbladet*, 4–11 July 2008.
- 'Mindre terror i verden' [Less terror in the world], *Morgenbladet*, 30 May–5 June 2008.
- 'Kinas såre fred' [China's Sore Peace], *Morgenbladet*, 25 April–1 May 2008.
- 'Kypros-løsning i sikte' [Cyprus Solution in View], *Morgenbladet*, 14–17 March 2008.
- 'Tragedien George Walker' [The Tragedy George Walker], *Morgenbladet*, 8–14 February.
- 'Fred på jord?' [Peace on Earth?], *I Care*, 1, 2008: 19–21.
- 'Olje gir makt' [Oil Makes Power], *Morgenbladet*, 21 December 2007–3 January 2008.
- 'Det politiske systemet i Vietnam – kan det endres?' [The political system in Vietnam – can it change?], Norsk misjon i øst [Norwegian Mission in the East], ed., *Fem foredrag om trosfrihet og menneskerettigheter i Vietnam, åpent seminar torsdag 13. september 2007 ved Norsk Lærerakademi, Bergen* [Five lectures on freedom of faith and human rights in Vietnam, open seminar Thursday 13 September 2007 at the Norwegian Teachers College, Bergen], 8–17.
- 'Afghanistan kan bli NATOs grav' [Afghanistan may become NATO's grave], *Morgenbladet*, 9–15 November 2007.
- 'Hva er nytt i krig?' [What's New in War?], *Morgenbladet*, 24–30 August 2007.
- 'Hvem eller hva truer USA?' [Who or What Threatens the USA], *Morgenbladet*, 13–19 July 2007.
- 'Kinas harmoniske verden' [China's Harmonic World], *Morgenbladet*, 30 March, 2007.
- 'Global fredsindeks' [Global Peace Index], *Morgenbladet*, 15–21 June, 2007.
- 'Iran graver sin egen grav' [Iran digs its own grave], *Morgenbladet*, 11–17 May, 2007.
- 'Kinas harmoniske verden' [China's Harmonic World], *Morgenbladet*, 30 March–5 April, 2007.
- 'Rettfærd er ikke alltid rett' [Justice is Not Always Right], *Morgenbladet*, 23 February–1 March, 2007.
- 'Hvorfor ikke mer terror mot USA?' [Why Not More Terror Against the USA?], *Morgenbladet*, 19–25 January, 2007.
- 'Miljøbillioner må bevilges' [Environmental Trillions Must Be Allocated], *Morgenbladet*, 22 December 2006–4 January 2007.
- 'Energisikkerhetens globalpolitikk' [The Global Politics of Energy], *Statoil Magazine* No. 6, 2006: 52–54.
- 'Hva gjør Kina i Midtøsten?' [What is China doing in the Middle East?], *Morgenbladet*, 17–23 November, 2006.
- 'Farlig hubris' [Dangerous Hubris], *Morgenbladet*, 22–28 September, 2006.
- 'Asias maktunderskudd' [Asia's Power Deficit], *Morgenbladet*, 14 July, 2006.
- 'Barnesoldater' [Child Soldiers], *Morgenbladet*, 9 June, 2006.
- 'Rikdommen bak hjørnet' [Prosperity Around the Corner], *Morgenbladet*, 5 May 2006.
- 'Fredens kvinner' [Women of Peace], *Morgenbladet*, 24 March, 2006.
- 'Vi som trenger Amerika' [We who need America], *Morgenbladet*, 16 February, 2006.
- 'Kvinner, vann og kornpris' [Women, Water and Grain Price], *Morgenbladet*, 3 February, 2006.
- 'Vietnamfreden' [The Vietnam Peace], *Morgenbladet*, 13 January, 2006.
- 'Splittede samfunn' [Divided Societies], *Morgenbladet*, 2 December, 2005.
- 'Fred og olje' [Peace & Oil], *Morgenbladet*, 28 October, 2005.
- 'En norsk tenker med verdensry' [A Norwegian Thinker of World Renown], *Aftenposten*, 25 June, 2005.
- 'Med Gud til hjelp' [With God's Help], *Dagbladet*, 18 May, 2005.
- 'Kampen om doktorene' [The Battle for the Doctors], *Dagbladet*, 3 April, 2005.
- 'Statens globalisering' [The State's Globalisation], *Dagbladet*, 14 March 2005.
- 'Sources of and Regions of Crisis in South and East Asia', paper presented and published in the proceedings of the International Symposium on 'Examination of the Regions of Crisis from the Perspectives of Turkey, NATO and the European Union, and Their Impacts on the Security of Turkey', organised by the Turkish General Staff, Istanbul 27–28 May 2004.
- 'Kan FN tøyse Blair og Bush?', *Dagsavisen*, 28 January 2003.

- 'Human & Regional Security around the South China Sea', *International Institute of Asian Studies, IIAS Newsletter* 24, February 2001: 32.
- 'Here's How to Settle Rocky Disputes in the South China Sea', *International Herald Tribune*, 6 September 2000; and *The Straits Times*, 7 September 2000.
- 'Østasiatisk geopolittikk og norsk globalpolitikk', del 5 i *Sosialdemokrati 2000. Arbeiderpartiets programdebatt. Bakgrunn internasjonal politikk*. Et temahefte fra Arbeiderbevegelsens utredningssekretariat, February 2000: 29–34.
- 'Det Sydkinesiske Hav: National eller regional sikkerhed?' *Vietnam Ajour* 4 (Dansk Vietnamesisk Forenings blad), 1999.
- 'Historikerens rolle i samfunn', Gudmund Moren (red.) *Historikerens rolle i samfunnet. Rapport fra Norske historiedager 99*, Lillehammer: Høgskolen i Lillehammer, research report 45, 1999: 19–22.
- 'Two Scenarios of Conflict Management' [in the South China Sea], Knut Snildal (comp.) *Perspectives on the Conflict in the South China Sea*, Centre for Development and the Environment (SUM), University of Oslo, Workshop Proceedings, 1999: 126–130.
- 'Kastevindenes tiår', *Dagbladet* 31 December 1998.
- 'MONTANUS SUM', *Internasjonalen* 2, 1998 (published at the Institute of History, University of Oslo).
- 'Fra eurosentrisk til global verdenshistorie', *Internasjonalen* 1, 1998 (published at the Institute of History, University of Oslo).
- 'The Meeting that Never Was', *NIAS-Nytt*, 1997.
- 'McNamara's Conscience Meets Hanoi', *Indochina Interchange*, September 1997: 14–16.
- 'Norsk globalpolitikk', *Dagbladet* 28 January 1997.
- 'Er global solidaritet mulig?', *Tredje Verden Magasinet X* 6, 1996: 42–43.
- 'Do Human Rights and Asian Values Go Together?', *NIAS-nytt* 4, December 1996.
- 'Taiwan i Sørøstasia', Oslo, Norsk Kinaforum, Nyhetsbrev 2, 1996: 37–42.
- 'Skal nordmenn pakke seg hjem?' article in *Dagbladet* about Norway and Indonesia, August 1996.
- 'European southeast-asianists think boldly, but need music as well as undergraduates', interview with Dr. William H. Frederick, *NIASnytt* 2, July 1996.
- 'Japan's Relations with Other Asian States', in *The Foreign Policy of Japan*, proceedings from a Seminar at NUPI, Oslo, 6 September 1994.
- 'Upp til kamp mot civilisationernas kamp!', *Sydsvenskan*, 21 August 1994.
- 'Er Vietnam på vej mod demokrati?', *Vietnam* 2 (published by Dansk-vietnamesisk forening), 1994: 5–7.
- 'Orientalism, Occidentalism and Knowing about Others', *NIASnytt* 2, 1994: 14–18.
- 'Applying Mathematics and Democracy', interview with the Vietnamese mathematician Phan Dinh Dieu, *NIASnyt*, 2, 1993.
- 'Hva er borgerkrig?', *Arbeiderbladet*, 27 March 1992.
- 'A Scandinavian socialist in Vietnam', *Vietnam Courier*, December 1989.
- 'A Thai-Vietnamese Force', letter to the editor, *International Herald Tribune*, 10 August 1989.

Interviews, etc.

- 'Kolossen vaklar, men står' [The Colossus Trembles, but Stands], *Dag og Tid*, 26 September 2008.
- 'Der det er liv, er det håp' [Where there is life, there is hope], *Budstikka Plus*, 29 December 2007.
- 'Mer fred på jord', interview by Marianne Tønnessen, *Vårt Land*, 11 December 2006.
- 'Mellom fløyene', interview by Halvor Finess Tretvoll, *Ny Tid*, 2 April 2005.

Unpublished papers

- 'Explaining the 'East Asian Peace' 1980–2005,' paper presented at the 49th International Studies Association Convention, San Francisco 27 March 2008.
- 'Sino-Vietnamese relations and the South China Sea,' paper presented at the South China Sea panel of the Third EUROSEAS conference, London 7–8 September 2001.
- 'Why Federalism failed in Indonesia and Indochina, but triumphed in Malaya, 1945–50,' paper written and presented together with Hans Antlöv (Ford Foundation, Jakarta) at the workshop 'Decolonization and Transformation in Southeast Asia', Singapore, 19–21 February 2001.
- 'Ho Chi Minh's First Constitution (1946)', paper presented to the workshop on Nation-State Formation at the International Conference on Southeast Asia in the 20th Century, University of the Philippines, 28–30 January 1998, and (in a slightly revised version) to the International Conference on Vietnamese Studies and the Enhancement of International Cooperation, Hanoi 14–17 July 1998.
- 'Politiske utsikter i Thailand og Sør-Korea', notat til *Norske Skog*, April 1998.

- 'Fra eurosentrisk til global verdenshistorie', paper presented at meeting of international historians, Oslo 12 November 1997.
- 'French Attempts to Reestablish a Normal Pace of Life in Indochina, 1946–47', paper presented to a workshop on pace of life in Southeast Asia, 20 November 1997.
- 'Asia and the Danger of a World Wide Anti-Democratic Backlash', paper presented at the workshop 'Democracy in Asia', NIAS, Copenhagen, 26–29 October 1995.
- 'Four Monumental Stories: National Monuments and Museums in Singapore, Kuala Lumpur, Hanoi and Jakarta', paper presented at a conference at NIAS, May 1994.
- 'From Confucianism to Communism, and Back?—Vietnam 1925–95', paper presented to two conferences in 1992.
- 'Reading History Backwards: Vietnam between China and the West, 1995–1885', paper presented at the seminar 'Current Developments in Asia Pacific', University of Stockholm, 30–31 August 1993.
- 'Did FDR Provoke the Japanese Coup of 9 March 1945 in French Indochina? Paving the Way for Ho Chi Minh', paper presented at the annual conference of the Society for the History of American Foreign Relations (SHAFR), June 1992.
- 'Report from a Disintegrating Empire', unpublished report from a research trip to Moscow, June 1991.

Lectures and Talks

2008

- 'Climate, Energy and the Middle East', Humboldt University, Berlin, 2 December.
- 'Peace and War in the Long 20th Century', Bjørknes College, Oslo, 30 October.
- 'The East Asian Peace since 1979: How can we explain it?' Bjørknes College, Oslo, 28 October.
- 'Who Will Get the Nobel Peace Prize 2008?', Nobel Peace Centre, Oslo, 9 October.
- 'Peace and War in the Long 20th Century', Nansenskolen, Lillehammer, 8 September.
- 'War and Peace in the Long 20th Century', International Summer School, University of Oslo, 17 July.
- 'The Energy Security Paradigm', IDSA-PRIO International Seminar on Africa and Energy Security: Global Issues, Local Responses, New Delhi 23–24 June.
- 'Norwegian Peace Policy', internal lunch seminar, PRIO, Oslo, 20 June.
- 'The East Asian Peace since 1979', Asia Forum, Stockholm 27 May.
- 'Kina og USA – gjensidig økonomisk avhengighet eller geopolitisk rivalisering?' [Sino-American relations—economic interdependence or geopolitical rivalry?], Handelshøyskolen, Bergen 20 May.
- 'Vesten mot resten? Vår globale framtid' [The West Against the Rest? Our Global Future], introduction to a seminar at the *Verden til venstre* (The World Turning Left) conference, Oslo, 4 May.
- 'Från krig till fred i Vietnam' [From War to Peace in Vietnam], ABF-huset, Stockholm 22 April.
- 'The Security Policies of the Far East: Asian Tigers on the Loose?', Aktualitetssymposiet, Department of Political Science, University of Oslo, Oslo 22 April.
- 'Norges rolle som fredsmegler' [The Norwegian Role as a Peace Mediator], Foreningen av tidligere stortingsrepresentanter, Stortinget, Oslo 21 April.
- 'The Class Route to Nationhood', The 14th Annual Ernest Gellner Nationalism Lecture, London 14 April.
- 'Climate, energy and peace'. China-Nordic Peace Research Conference, Beijing, 7-8 April.
- 'Hvor går USA?' [Where is the USA Heading?], talk at the Tim Greve seminar, Refsnes gods, 9 February.
- 'Vietnam 1946: Déclenchement d'une guerre de longue haleine' [Vietnam 1946: Outbreak of a Drawnout War], seminar talk at the École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales (EHESS), Paris 13 February.
- 'Evig krig for evig fred. Kan vi lykkes i Afghanistan?' [Eternal war for eternal peace. Can we succeed in Afghanistan?], Oslo, Elfenbenstårnet, 26 February.
- 'Klima, olje og fred' [Climate, Oil and Peace], Det 28. oljeindustripolitiske seminar, Sandefjord 16 January.

2007

- 'Det politiske systemet i Vietnam - kan det endres?' [The Political System in Vietnam - Can it Change?], presentation at a seminar on Trosfrihet og Menneskerettigheter i Vietnam [Religious Freedom and Human Rights in Vietnam], arranged by the Norsk Misjon i Øst, Raftostiftelsen and Norsk Lærerakademi, Bergen, 13 September. <http://www.nmio.no/uploads/smartsection/1194392336.pdf>
- 'War and Peace in the Long Twentieth Century', lecture at the peace research course, International Summer School, University of Oslo, 9 July.

- 'La Chine et la politique d'exploitation économique des Spratley et des Paracels dans une perspective historique' [China and the policy of economic exploitation in the Spratlys and Paracels in historical perspective], paper presented at the conference *La Chine et la mer : sécurité et coopérations régionales en Extrême Orient depuis 1954* [China and the Sea: Security and regional cooperations in the Far East since 1954], Université Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne, 30 June.
- 'Det geopolitiske bakteppe for internasjonale operasjoner' [The geopolitical background for international operations], talk at seminar organized for the Norwegian government's committees on development policy and defence policy, Oslo, 14 May.
- 'The Case for Energy Innovation Parks in India and China', lunch talk at CICERO, Oslo, 9 May.
- 'North Korea', Forsvarets Høyskole, Oslo, 25 April.
- 'Stability and Instability in the Middle East', NATO Joint Warfare Centre (training course for Iraqi officers), Stavanger, 19 April.
- 'China's Quest for a Harmonious Middle East', Statoil Geopolitics Day, Stavanger, 28 March.
- 'Methodologies in Peace Research,' Centre for Peace Studies, University of Tromsø, 21 March.
- 'The Global Politics of Energy Security' Washington DC: Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, 5 March. http://www.eande.tv/video_guide/583?search_terms=&page=1&sort_type=date
- 'The Politics of Energy Security,' Helsinki, Finnish Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 21 February.
- 'Conflict Resolution or Joint Development in the South China Sea?' Presentation at the Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses (IDSA) 9th Asian Security Conference, New Delhi 10 February 2007.
- 'Norske interesser i fred og forsoning' [Norwegian Interests in Peace and Reconciliation], Presentation at seminar organized by the Norwegian MFA to analyze Norwegian interests in a globalizing world, Oslo, Voksenåsen, 29 January 2007.
- 'Hvor er verden i 2015/2020?' [Where Will the World Be in 2015/2020?], Presentation at seminar organized by the Research Council of Norway's Global Department, Asker, Holmen Fjordhotell, 17 January.
- 'Conflict resolution or joint development in the South China Sea?', *9th Asian Security Conference, organised by the Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses (IDSA)*, New Delhi, 10 January 2007.

2006

- 'Is the Trend Towards a More Peaceful World Sustainable?', Presentation at the Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses (IDSA), New Delhi, 19 December.
- 'Er trenden i retning av en mer fredelig verden bærekraftig?' [Is the Trend Towards a More Peaceful World Sustainable?], Lillehammer University College, 5 December.
- 'Kan olje og fred kombineres?' [Are Oil and Peace Compatible?], Lecture at Pensjonistuniversitetet, Lillehammer, 5 December.
- 'The Global Role of Regional Powers', Lecture to the PRIO-Bjørknes-Stellenbosch University MA Course, Oslo 3 November.
- 'Is the Trend Towards a More Peaceful World Sustainable?' Near East University, Nicosia, 19 October and Intercollege, Nicosia, 20 October.
- 'Who Is Going To Win the Nobel Peace Prize?' Nobel Center, Oslo, 12 October.
- 'The Global Role of Regional Powers: China, India, Brazil and South Africa', lecture presented at the Lowy Institute, Sydney, 29 May.
- 'The Global Role of Regional Powers: China, India, Brazil and South Africa', presented at the Australian Parliament House Library Seminar, Canberra, 24 May.
- 'Multi-religious Society and Terrorism, Conflict Resolution and Peacebuilding – International Perspectives', comments at a conference on 'State, Religion and Civil Society: Forging a Critical Partnership to the Meet the Challenges of the 21st Century in South Africa, India, Norway and Beyond', hosted by the South African and Indian Embassies to Norway and the Church of Norway Council on Ecumenical and International Relations, Oslo, 15 May.
- Presented, together with Åshild Kolås, PRIO's report on 'Energy Security in Asia: China, India; Oil and Peace' to a China group meeting at the MFA, 12 May.
- 'Historikeren i kampen om historien' (The Historian in the Struggle over History), closing lecture at the annual congress of the Norwegian Association of Historians, Kristiansand, 6 May.
- 'The Norwegian Approach to Peace making', presented at the 35th anniversary celebrations of TAPRI, Tampere, Finland, 3 May.
- 'China – a Global Great Power', lecture presented to Forsvarets Høyskole, Oslo, 27 April.
- 'Armed Conflicts and their Solutions: Global Trends', presented at a seminar on 'Counter Insurgency and Human Rights', Grand Kemang Hotel, Jakarta, organized by the Indonesian military, the Norwegian Centre for Human Rights and an Indonesian law firm, FRR, 11 April.

- Launched report on 'Bullets Without Borders: Improving Control and Oversight over Norwegian Arms Production, Exports and Investments' (Amnesty International Norway and Norwegian Church Aid report commissioned from PRIO, and written by Kyrre Holm, Nicholas Marsh and Anne Thurin), Oslo, 29 March.
- Presented a lecture on 'The Norwegian Approach to Peace and Conflict Resolution' at the Near East University, Nicosia, 9 March.
- Presented a talk on 'Where is China Heading?' to Groruddalen Rotary, 21 February.

2005

- Presented introductory and closing remarks at the annual conference of PRIO's Cyprus Centre on 'Peace Building in Divided Societies', 26 November 2005.
- 'The New Challenge of European Security Research', presented at the inauguration of the Research Council of Norway's new liaison office, Brussels, 21 November (drafted by J. Peter Burgess).
- 'Peace and the Scarcity of Oil', presented at the 13th International Conference of the Institute for Political and International Studies (IPIS) on Central Asia and the Caucasus, Tehran, 7-8 November.
- 'Peace and Oil', presented at a roundtable organized by the Chinese Institute of International Studies, Beijing, 31 October.
- 'Hvor går FN' [What Will Become of the UN?], lecture to a seminar organized by the Norwegian Trade Union movement (LO) and 'No to Nuclear Weapons', Oslo, 24 October.
- 'The Global Role of Regional Powers (China, India, Brazil, South Africa)', the annual conference of Norwegian ambassadors, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Oslo, 23 August.
- 'Globalisering av nasjonale stater' [Globalisation of the Nation State], *Aktualitetssymposiet*, Institutt for Statsvitenskap, University of Oslo, 11 March.
- 'Can China Resolve the Dispute in the South China Sea?', *Institute of World Development*, Beijing, 4 March (morning).
- 'How China Copes with its Growing Dependence on Imported Oil', *Institute of World Development*, Beijing, 4 March (afternoon).
- *Congratulatory remarks* at the opening of an International Symposium on 'Peace and Prosperity in the Northeast Asia', organised by The Uri Party Foundation, Seoul, 13 January.

2004

- 'Regional and Global Forces', panel debate at a seminar on 'Can The Middle East Offer Political Stability and an Acceptable Business Environment?', Statoil, Stavanger, 30 November.
- 'How to explain the South East Asian Peace' presented at a Thai-Norwegian seminar on 'Sharing Experiences in Promoting Regional and Global Peace', presided over by His Royal Highness Crown Prince Haakon and Her Royal Highness Crown Princess Mette-Marit, Bangkok, 25 November.
- Presented a lecture on human rights, Worldview Rights, Stavanger, 18 November.
- 'From Nation-building to Peace-building: A Historical Approach', lecture to Bjørknes students, 11 October.
- 'Oljepriser - politisk, sosiale og demografiske forhold i Midt-Østen', Oljedirektoratet, Solstrand, 23 September.
- 'Energy in a Peace Perspective', paper presented at the 32nd CPMR General Assembly, Stavanger, 23 September.
- 'Sources of Possible Crisis in East and South Asia', background paper presented to the International Symposium 'Examination of the regions of crisis from the perspectives of Turkey, NATO and the European Union, and their impacts on the security of Turkey', organised by the Turkish General Staff, Istanbul 27-28 May 2004.
- 'USA: Det nye verdensimperiet?' [USA: The New Global Empire?], debate with Geir Lundestad, *Zoo Lounge*, Oslo, 19 April.
- 'Al Qaeda vs. USA: Is it a 'War'?', 4th lecture in a series of lectures entitled *After Iraq: The Making of a New World Order?*, Samfunnsvitenskapelige fakultet, UiO, 2 March.
- 'Is the USA an empire - and should it be?', lecture to *Forum for politisk teori* [Political Theory Forum], Norsk senter for menneskerettigheter, Oslo, 20 February.
- 'Kina, partner eller utfordrer for USA? Og hva med Japan?' [China, Partner or Contender to the USA? And What about Japan?], lecture at a seminar on *Kina i verden - en stormakt?* [China in the World – A Superpower?], Forsvarets forskningsinstitutt, Kjeller, 19 February.

2003

- Presented a lecture on 'Human rights, Multicultural Understanding and Conflict Management' to students of *Buskerud Høgskole*, Drammen, 16 November.
- Co-chair of an MFA workshop on 'Autonomy Arrangements and Internal Territorial Conflicts', Voksenåsen, Oslo, 14–15 November.
- 'Krigen USA – Al Qaeda: global borgerkrig?', lecture to the *Luftkrigsskolen*, Trondheim, 11 November.
- 'A Clash of Extremes: Bin Laden and Bush in a World at War', presented at conference on *Did the World Turn Upside Down? 9/11 in Historical Context*, University of Toronto, 3 November.
- 'Fredsutdanning i et globalt perspektiv', *fredsutdanningskonferanse 2003*, Tromsø, 22 October.
- Participation at the 'The European Union Security Conference on Coherence and Capabilities', Swedish Institute of Foreign Affairs, Stockholm, 20 October.
- 'Genocide - The Cambodian Case', participation in panel debate following screening of Rithy Panh's film *S 21, The Khmer Rouge Killing Machine*, Cinemateket, 16 October.
- 'A very complex region – the mother of (almost) all conflicts', Statoil seminar on *The Middle East: The fundament of Opec and a challenging upstream market*, Stavanger, 9 October.
- Interview and discussion with Director Rithy Panh following screening of his film *S 21, The Khmer Rouge Killing Machine*, Kjellerklubben, 28 September.
- 'Peace-building and development co-operation: Achievements and experiences', keynote address at a joint seminar between Norway and Japan, *Peace-building and Development Co-operation*, NORAD, Oslo, 25 September.
- Community of Sant-Egidio and the Diocese of Aachen, International Peace Meeting 2003, *War and Peace: Religions and Cultures in Dialogue*, Aachen, Germany, 7-9 September.
- 'Peace Education dialogue and the need for knowledge and doubt', Soka Gakkai Denmark, Askov Højskole, Denmark, 9 August.
- Workshop on 'Trans-Atlantic Dialogues: The United States and Europe, Before and After 9/11' as part of the Biennial Conference of the Nordic Association for American Studies (NAAS) on *America in the World: Transnational Aspects of Life and Culture in the United States*, 6-9 August, Trondheim.
- 'Krigen mellom USA og Al Qaida i Midtøsten', PETROPOL conference on *En oljeverden mellom terror og enevelde?*, Norges forskningsråd, Oslo, 25 June.
- 'The Bush Doctrine, Europe and East Asia', 2nd GRAD Conference on *Regional Cooperation and Global Security*, Simon Fraser University, Vancouver, Canada, 14-16 June.
- Introduction to Hanne Sophie Greve, winner of the Prisoner's Testament Prize, Aktive Fredsdager, Risør, 24 May.
- 'An Ideological Transatlantic Crisis?', talk at 'Utenrikskonferansen 2003' *Er multilateralismen truet?* [Is Multilateralism threatened?], Gamle Logen, Oslo, 23 May.
- Commentator at a special seminar on *US Foreign Policy under George W Bush*, with Mel Leffler, Nobel Institute, Oslo, 23 May.
- 'Regional sikkerhet og USA's rolle i Øst-Asia' [Regional Security and USA's roll in East Asia], lecture given at a seminar on the USA's roll in East Asia, Forsvarets Høgskole, Oslo, 20 May.
- 'Peace-building and federal constitutions, with emphasis on the Malaysian experience', talk at a seminar organised by the Norwegian MFA for the Liberation Tigers' (LTTE) Political Affairs Committee, Oslo 31 March: <http://news.tamilnet.com/art.html?catid=13&artid=8690>
- 'Krigen i Irak - årsaker og konsekvenser' [*The War in Iraq - Causes and Consequences*], lecture at Høgskolen i Lillehammer, 28 March 2003 and the Nobel Institute, 2 April.
- 'Good governance', talk at NORAD's Friday seminar, 14 March.
- 'Human rights in Vietnam', talk at NORAD and MFA seminar, 7 March.
- 'Present World Politics and Global Peace', the 2nd Humanity Conference EarthHuman Peace Forum, Korea, 1-3 March 2003.
- 'Is war in Iraq inevitable?' talk at a seminar organised in the Oslo University Aula, 13 February.
- 'Comments on strategy against political violence', talk at strategy seminar in the Norwegian Church Aid, Sørmarka, 28 January.
- 'Conflict resolution and peace building', talk at an internal seminar in the Norwegian MFA, Oslo, 30 January.
- 'Bush and the Axis of Evil', talk at seminar organised by the Norwegian Peace Council, Oslo 16 January.
- 'China and North Korea', talk at the Norwegian MFA course for future diplomats, Oslo 16 January.
- 'US policy and the upcoming war in Iraq', talk to the Board of the Labour Party's Youth organisation (AUF), Oslo, 13 January.
- 'Vietnam and Human Rights', talk at seminar in the Norwegian MFA, Oslo, 7 January.

2002

- 'Historical Approaches to the relationship between terrorism and armed conflict', presented at Workshop on Terrorism and Armed Conflict organised by SIPRI and PRIO, Oslo, 8-9 December 2002.
- 'Franklin D. Roosevelt and the French loss of Indochina, 9 March 1945', First Indochina War Symposium, Lyndon B. Johnson Presidential Library, Austin, 1-3 November 2002.
- 'The al-Qaeda-US Conflict - A Global Civil War?', presented at COST conference on *Violence, Terrorism and War - New Research Challenges after September 11*, Copenhagen Peace Research Institute, 4 September.
- 'Regionalism and Security in East Asia', 2nd NORASIA conference, Trondheim, 30 August 2002.
- 'A 'Global Civil War?', Swedish Institute of International Affairs, Stockholm, 10 April.
- 'Breaking (out of) the 'axis of evil'', Jeju Development Center, Jeju City, at the seminar 'Establishing the Jeju North-South Peace Center', 25 February 2002.
- 'Engaging the Hegemon: China, Vietnam and North Korea's approach to the USA', Institute of International Relations, Hanoi 22 February, Korean National Defense University, Seoul 28 February, International Studies Association Conference, New Orleans 27 March, Forum for kultur, vitenskap og livssyn, Oslo 16 April, Nordic Institute of Asian Studies, Copenhagen, 2 May.
- 'Sino-Vietnamese relations and the Gulf of Tonkin', dinner talk to group of diplomats, Hanoi 22 February.
- 'Peace and peace research', Tønsberg videregående skole 25 January.
- 'Kina i stormakts-konserten', Oslo, seminar organised by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 7 January.

2001

- 'Marine vietnamienne et défense de l'espace maritime,' paper presented at the conference 'Vietnam depuis 1945', Paris 11-12 January.
- 'Why federalism failed in Indonesia and Indochina, but triumphed in Malaya, 1945-50', talk at a graduate course in Vietnamese history at the Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales (EHESS), Paris 17 January.
- 'The 'Asian Revolution' of 1949-50 and Ho Chi Minh's secret visit to Beijing and Moscow', talk at a graduate course in Vietnamese history at the Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales (EHESS), Paris 31 January.
- 'Korea etter fredsprisen: mot en vellykket gjenforening?' innledning, sammen med Vladimir Tichonov, på U-landsseminaret, University of Oslo, 6 February.
- 'Why Federalism failed in Indonesia and Indochina, but triumphed in Malaya, 1945-50,' paper written and presented together with Hans Antlöv (Ford Foundation, Jakarta) at the workshop 'Decolonization and Transformation in Southeast Asia', Singapore, 19-21 February.
- 'The borderless South China Sea: A contemporary history', seminar introduction at the East Asia Institute, Singapore 23 February.
- 'Security in East Asia, with emphasis on the triangular relationship China-Japan-USA', lecture at the Norwegian Defence Academy (Forsvarets Høgskole), Oslo 14 March.
- 'Historical perspectives on the countries around the South China Sea' ('Et historisk blikk på landene rundt Sør-Kina-havet'), talk at seminar organised by the Teachers Association (Lærerforbundet) in Oslo, 14 March.
- 'Experiences from ten years of Canadian-sponsored 'Managing Potential Conflicts in the South China Sea' workshops, dinner talk to Norwegian alumni of Canadian universities at the residence of Canada's Ambassador to Norway, Oslo 15 March.
- 'Locating the South China Sea,' paper presented at the workshop 'Locating Southeast Asia: Genealogies, concepts, comparisons and prospects', Amsterdam, 29-31 March.
- 'The Paracels: The other South China Sea dispute', paper presented at panel on the South China Sea at the International Studies Association (ISA) Hong Kong Convention, 26-28 July.
- 'Sino-Vietnamese relations and the South China Sea,' paper presented at the South China Sea panel of the Third EUROSEAS conference, London 6 September.
- 'Verden og FN i en ulvetid,' introduction to a seminar in the United Nations Association (FN-Sambandet), and in Oslo Arbeidersamfunn, both 24 October.
- 'Global guerrilla-krig? Al Qaida, Taliban og USA efter 11. september' Introduction to a seminar at Roskilde University Centre, 23 November.

2000

- 'Vietnam and the South China Sea', talk at Lingnan University, Centre for Asian Pacific Studies and Department of Politics and Sociology, Hong Kong 21 January.
- 'Asias politiske utfordring', innledning på seminar organisert av Nærings- og Handelsdepartementet og Norges Eksportråd, Oslo 27. januar.

- 'China, Southeast Asia, and the South China Sea', presentation at the Third ECAN Annual Conference in Copenhagen, 10 February.
- 'Verdenshistorie på tvers av sivilisasjoner', innledning på mandagsseminaret, Historisk Institutt, Universitetet i Oslo, 28. februar.
- 'China and the South China Sea', introduction to seminar at the East Asia Institute, Singapore 7 March. 'Sikkerhet i Øst-Asia, med særlig vekt på trekantforholdet Kina-Japan-USA', foredrag ved Forsvarets Høyskole, Oslo 17. mars.
- 'Hvem kan løse konfliktene i Sør-Kina-havet?' foredrag ved U-landsseminaret, Universitet i Oslo 27. mars.
- 'ASEAN developments seen from the outside', lecture at the Norwegian Regional Forum 2000, Kuching, Sarawak 9 March.
- 'The South China Sea in the age of European decline, 1930-1956', paper presented to the Oslo Conference on Human and Regional Security in the South China Sea, 2 June.
- 'The conflict in the South China Sea', report about the Oslo Conference on Human and Regional Security around the South China Sea to the European CSCAP's annual meeting, Paris 22 June.
- Comments on papers by Mari Yoshihara and Hongshan Li under 'Specialised Theme' no. 16: 'Changing Approaches to the Pacific World', 19th International Congress of Historical Sciences, Oslo 10 August.
- 'Marginalisation and Poverty', Opening address to the conference 'Partners in Research: Setting an Agenda for Norwegian Poverty Research in Collaboration with Researchers from the South', organized by CROP in Oslo, 28-29 August 2000.
- How can Norway follow up the World Development Report on poverty? Comments made under the panel 'An alternative view on the forthcoming World Bank Development Report 2000/2001, as seen by a group of Norwegian poverty researchers', at the First National Conference on Norwegian Poverty Research in the Third World, organized by CROP in Oslo 29 August 2000.
- 'China's Window of Opportunity in the South China Sea', discussion paper at the second roundtable of The Asia-Pacific Security Forum, Paris 7 September.
- 'Conflict Resolution in the South China Sea', lecture at internal seminar at the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), 12 October.
- 'China and the South China Sea', contribution to seminar at the Nordic Institute of Asian Studies (NIAS), Copenhagen 10 November.

1999

- 'Asia-krisens politikk', foredrag på faglig-pedagogisk dag, Universitetet i Oslo 4. januar.
- 'Hvor ble det av Asias århundre?', innledning på årskonferansen for Nettverk for Stillehavsasiastudier, Bergen 19. januar, foredrag for Polyteknisk forenings seniorgruppe, Oslo 1. februar, foredrag på kurs for lærere i videregående skole, Kongsvinger 24. februar og Hamar 26. februar, foredrag på Høgskolen i Lillehammer 8-9. april, Høgskolen i Agder 27. april.
- 'Vietnam og konflikten i Det sydkinesiske hav', foredrag for 'Danish Management Forum' på Skjoldnæsholm (formiddagen) og i Dansk-vietnamesisk forening (aftenen), København 6. maj.
- 'Konflikt och konfliktlösning i Syd kinesiska Sjön', kurs på Center för Öst- och Sydösten, Göteborg 26. mai.
- 'Den geopolitiske situasjon i Stillehavs-Asia', innledning på seminar i Det Norske Arbeiderpartis 'tenkeloft', Stortinget, Oslo 27. mai.
- 'A global history of integration and variation', talk at seminar on international and global history, Institute of History, University of Göteborg 3 June.
- 'Historikerens rolle i samfunnet', panelinnlegg på Norske Historikerdager, Lillehammer 17. juni. (Senere publisert av Høgskolen i Lillehammer.)
- 'What Became of the Asian Century?' talk at the conference World History at the Turn of the Millennium, University of Aarhus, 23 September.
- 'Co-operation in Asia', talk at seminar in the European Parliament, Brussels 24 November.

1998

- 'Energy and Security around the South China Sea', introduction at seminar for the Norwegian Foreign Ministry, Oslo 20 January.
- 'Asias krise, sosiale og politiske konsekvenser', introduction at seminar in Statoil, Stavanger 21 January.
- 'Vietnam in the Asian crisis', introduction to seminar at the Vietnamese Institute of International Relations, Hanoi 19 February.

- 'Asiatiske nasjonsformer', seminar at the Institute of History, University of Oslo, 16 March.
- 'Can Vietnam Ride Out the Crisis?', seminar at ABF-huset, Stockholm 1 April.
- 'Politiske virkninger av Asiakrisen', seminar at the Christian Michelsen Institute, Bergen 16 April, and at Høgskolen i Bodø, 27 April.
- 'Et samlet syn på verdenshistorien' (A comprehensive view of world history), course organised by Aschehoug Book Publishers for secondary school teachers, Loen 17 April, Gardermoen 24 April, and Kongsberg 14 May, also presented at a panel on the teaching of history at the Norwegian historians' conference in Bodø, 26 April.
- 'Asiakrisens politikk' (The Politics of the Asian Crisis), lecture at the regional meeting of Norwegian ambassadors in Asia, Hanoi 20 April.
- 'Is there a momentum for solving the South China Sea Conflict?', introduction at an open seminar at the Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI), Oslo 29 April.
- 'Asiakrisens politikk' (The Politics of the Asian Crisis), introduction to seminar about Norwegian business opportunities in Asia, organised by the Ministry of Trade and the Norwegian Export Council, Oslo 3 June.
- 'The Politics of the Asia Crisis', lecture at the IIAS-NIAS Asia Update seminar in Amsterdam 12 May and Copenhagen 13 May, and at a seminar organised in Turku 18 May.
- 'Asienkrisens konsekventser för Indokina', lecture at the University of Göteborg, 26 May.
- 'A naval approach to the political history of the South China Sea region', seminar at NIAS, Copenhagen 9 June.
- 'Vietnam in the Asian Crisis', talk at seminar on Cuba and Vietnam organised by Roskilde University Centre at the Centre for Development Studies, Copenhagen 11 June.
- 'The Vietnamese Constitution of 1946', paper presented to the Vietnam Studies Conference in Hanoi, 16 July.
- 'Asia-krisens politikk', lecture at NORAD, Oslo, 18 August.
- 'Southeast Asia in Great Power Naval Strategies', paper presented at the panel 'Revising the history of Southeast Asia' at the EUROSEAS conference in Hamburg, 3-6 September.
- 'Asiakrisen - bakgrunn og internasjonale konsekvenser', seminarinnledning i AOF, Oslo, 15. september.
- 'Er handel og investeringer det beste middel for å fremme utvikling?', innledning på seminar i Polyteknisk Forening, Oslo 24. september.
- 'Asia-krisens politikk', seminarinnledning på NUPI, Oslo, 14. oktober.
- 'Kommunisme, konfutsianisme og økonomisk vekst, 1945-97' og 'Asia krise, 1997-98', to foredrag på Høgskolen i Agder, 21. oktober.
- 'Malaysias 20. århundre i sørøst-asiatisk kontekst', foredrag for kurs i malaysisk, Universitetet i Oslo, 22. oktober.
- 'Nytt verdensbilde, konflikter, nye utfordringer', foredrag på Kompetansesenteret i Molde, 29. oktober og i Trondheim, 20. november.
- 'Globalhistoriske lærebøker', innledning på Historisk Institutt's mandags-seminar, UiO 2. november.
- 'Samuel Huntington's World View', lecture at Asieninstituttet, University of Copenhagen, 26 November.
- 'Asia-krisens politikk', foredrag på Utenriksdepartementets aspirantkurs, Oslo 14. desember.

1997

- 'Stat og verdighet i økonomisk vekst: Eksemplet Vietnam', introduction at seminar in the Norwegian Foreign Ministry, Dpt. of multilateral aid, 6 January.
- 'Det nye Asien', 'Kan fattigdommen afskaffes i Asien?' og 'Statens rolle i Asien', three lectures to a seminar in the Danish Foreign Ministry (DANIDA), 10 June.
- 'Nations- and Federations-of-intent in Indochina', oral presentation at the history panel of the Euroviet III conference in Amsterdam, 2 July.
- 'Fra eurosentrisk til global verdenshistorie', meeting of international historians, Oslo 12 November.
- 'Asias krise', lecture at conference in FN-Sambandet, Gardermoen 24 November.

1996

- 'Utsikt over det 20. århundre - fra Hanoi', lecture at the seminar 'Én verden - samme historie?', Røros, 3 March.
- 'Democracy and Democratisation in Asia', paper presented at the FAU seminar at Djursvold Kursuscenter, 7-9 March.
- 'Taiwan i Sørøstasia', Oslo, Norsk Kinaforum, 20 May.

- 'Ville svaner og flyvende gjess: Ideologi og økonomi i Asias 20de århundre', Oslo, lecture for Statskonsult 10 September.
- 'Står demokrati og menneskerettigheter i strid med asiatiske verdier?' Lecture at seminar in preparation of PM Gro Harlem Brundtland's visit to Thailand and Vietnam, 18 September.
- 'Er global solidaritet mulig?' Oslo, Socialist Left Party's Millennium Conference, 28 September.
- 'Økonomisk integrasjon og politiske spenninger i Sørøst-Asia', lecture at SAIH-seminar, University of Oslo, 22 October.

1995

- '1990-årenes fagre nye verden: ti utviklingstrekk', lecture at course for Secondary school teachers, organised by Aschehoug forlag, Oslo 3 January.
- 'La paix imposée par la Chine: L'accord franco-vietnamien du 6 mars 1946', paper presented at round table conference at the Institut d'histoire du temps présent, Paris 6 February.
- 'Problèmes dans l'utilisation des archives des services secrets dans les recherches sur le Viêt-Nam pendant la deuxième guerre mondiale', paper presented at the 2nd European Vietnam Studies Conference in Aix-en-Provence, May.
- 'Asias århundre', lecture at conference organised by the Norwegian Foreign Ministry for the PM's office, 28 June.
- 'Å pedagogisere verdenshistorie', lecture at the Norwegian non-fictional writers association NFF's seminar 'Å skrive historie', 17 September.
- 'Asien och faran för et globalt bakslag för demokratiet', introduction at democracy day in Göteborg, 29. september.
- 'Asia and the Danger of a World Wide Anti-Democratic Backlash', paper at workshop 'Democracy in Asia', NIAS, Copenhagen, 26-29 October.
- 'The Third Wave in Asia: a Chronology of Democratization', paper at workshop 'Democracy in Asia', NIAS, Copenhagen, 26-29 October.

1994

- 'Nasjonalismens janusansikter', lecture at three seminars organized by Aschehoug forlag in Trondheim, Bergen and Oslo, February-April.
- 'Demokrati i Vietnam?', indledning på offentlig møde organiseret af Dansk-vietnamesisk forening, København 23 marts.
- 'Four Monumental Stories: National Monuments and Museums in Singapore, Kuala Lumpur, Hanoi and Jakarta', paper presented at the conference 'Comparative Approaches to National Identity in Asia', NIAS, Copenhagen 26-28 May.
- 'Democracy and Peace in Asia', lecture at the International Summer School, University of Oslo, 22 July.
- 'World History: East-West and North-South', paper presented at 'Nordisk Historikermøte' in Oslo, 17 August.
- 'Japan's Relations with other Asian States', paper presented at seminar on 'Japan's foreign policy', Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI), Oslo, 6 September.
- 'Den vietnamesiska revolutionen 50 år efter', lecture at the Centre for Asia-Pacific, Stockholm, 7 September.
- 'Asia and the Danger of a Worldwide Anti-Democratic Backlash', lecture at the Centre for Asia-Pacific, Stockholm, 4 October.
- 'Imperialism', University of Oslo, 18 October.
- 'Asien og faren for et verdensomspændende tilbageslag for demokratiet', Institut for statskundskab, Copenhagen 9 November.

1993

- 'Overlever kommunismen i Asia?', foredrag på Center for freds- og konfliktforskning, København 3 februar.
- 'Reading History Backwards: Vietnam between China and the West, 1995-1885', paper presented at Centre of Asia-Pacific, University of Stockholm, 30-31 August 1993, and at the Nobel Institute, Oslo.
- 'From Confucianism to Communism, and Back? - Vietnam 1925-95', paper presented at conference on 'State and Society in East Asia', University of Copenhagen, 29 April to 2 May, and at the yearly conference of the Norwegian Association of Development Studies (NFU), 18-20 June.

- 'Occidentalism, Orientalism and Cultural Imperialism', lecture at NEWAS conference, NIAS, Copenhagen, 14 October.
- 'Triangular approaches to the history of decolonisation in Southeast Asia', paper presented at conference on 'Nationalism and Ethnicity in Southeast Asia', Berlin 21-23 October.

1992

- 'Did FDR Provoke the Japanese Coup of 9 March 1945 in French Indochina?', paper presented at the yearly conference of the Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations (SHAFR), Hyde Park NY, June.
- 'Imperienes sammenbrudd i Europa, 1917-18 og 1989-92', foredrag på Aschehoug forlags sommerkurs i Praha, 1 July.
- 'Cooperation in Indochina as a Challenge to the Nation States', paper presented at the yearly conference of the Nordic Association of Southeast Asian Studies, Kungälv, October.
- 'Has Communism survived in Vietnam?', lecture at Christian Michelsens Institute, Bergen, November.
- 'Nation Building in Southeast Asia', seminar talk at NIAS, Copenhagen, 17 November.

1991

- 'Kunsten at oppløse et imperium. Det franske koloniriges etablering, utvikling og avvikling (tilegnet Hr. Gorbatsjov og Hr. Jeltsin)', lecture at Department of History, University of Aarhus.
- 'Legenden om 'Augustrevolutionen'', lecture at NIAS, Copenhagen.
- 'History and National Identity in Scandinavia. The Contemporary Debate', 1st lecture in partial fulfilment of the degree of doctor philosophiae, University of Oslo, September.
- 'United States Policy Towards Asia and Africa During the Cold War', 2nd lecture in partial fulfilment of the degree of doctor philosophiae, University of Oslo, September

1990

- 'Ho Chi Minh and *Viet Nam Doc Lap* 1941-1942', paper presented to the Fifth Passau Colloquium on Southeast Asia, Passau (Germany), June.
- 'Stormaktsrivalisering i Indokina, 1930-1990', seminar paper presented at University of Oslo.
- 'General Leclerc and the Franco-Vietnamese accord of 6 March 1946', statement presented at colloquium on 'le Général Leclerc et l'Indochine', Paris.
- 'Where Do Rights Come From', comments on paper by Charles Tilly, The Vilhelm Aubert symposium, Institutt for samfunnsforskning, Oslo

1989

- 'Nasjonalitet og revolusjon i Indokina', Introduction to panel discussion at University of Oslo.
- 'Comparative method in the study of the causes for the Vietnamese Revolution of 1945', lecture at Australian National University, Canberra.
- 'Historiography and National Liberation in Norway and Vietnam', lecture at Institute of Social Sciences, Hanoi.

1988

- 'Sammenligning av revolusjoner', seminar talk at University of Oslo.
- 'A French Decision for War, French and Vietnamese Decision-Making Before the Outbreak of the War in Indochina, December 1946', lecture at School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS), London

1987

- 'La France et le déclenchement de la guerre d'Indochine', lecture at L'Université de Paris VII (Jussieu).

Courses taught

- 1991** • Post-graduate course in peace research at the International Summer School.
- 1988** • Undergraduate course in World History 1930-75 at the University of Oslo, Institute of History.
- 1984-90** • History of the Vietnam War, Høgskolen i Lillehammer.
- 1983** • Norwegian and World History, University of Oslo.

Miscellaneous

Civil Status

- Birth: Copenhagen, 2 December 1953.
- Married; one child from first marriage (born 1979).

Language proficiency

- Norwegian: mother tongue
- Danish/Swedish: sources of pride
- English: much in use
- French: less fluent
- German: reading ability

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